



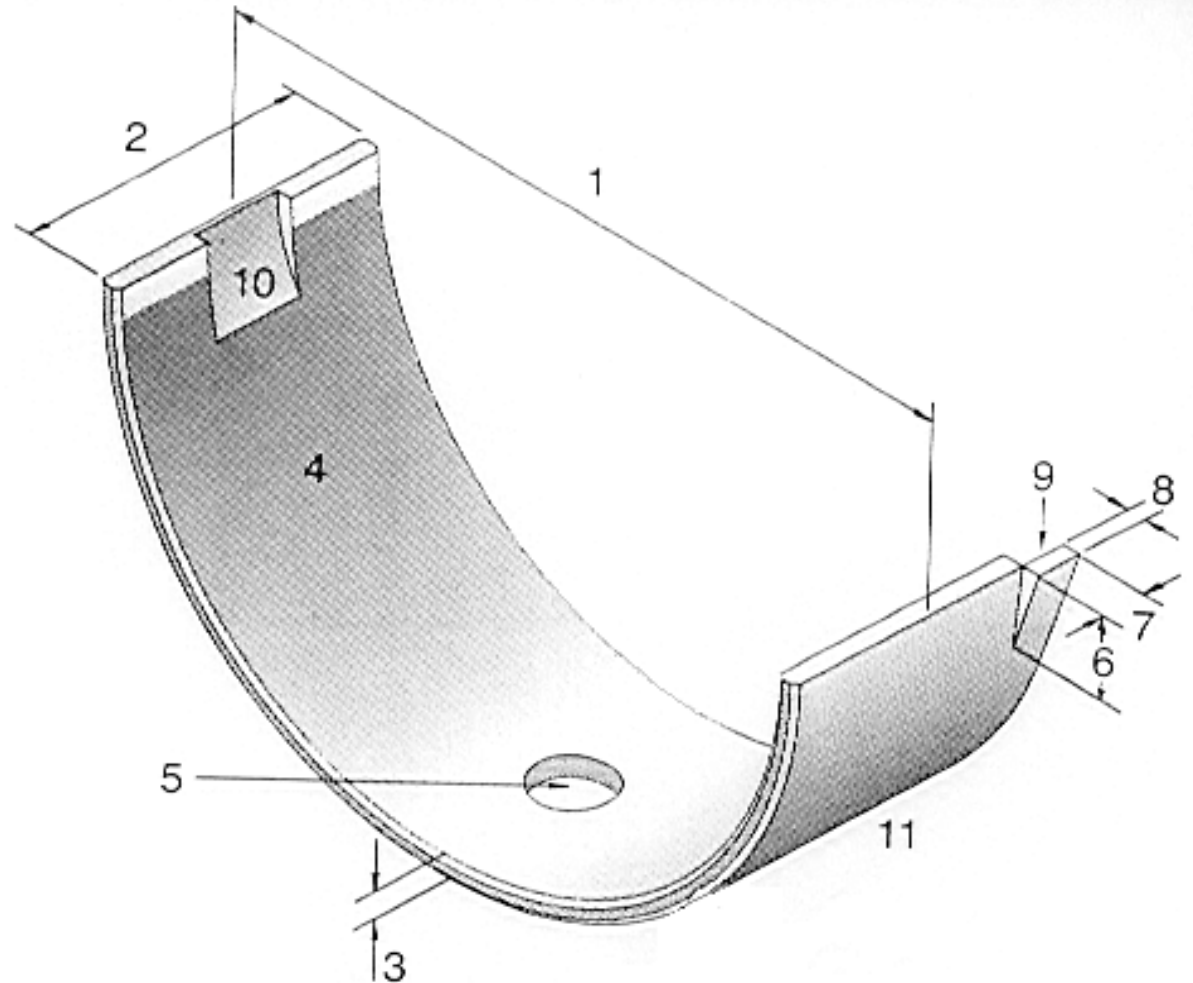
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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Plain bearing shell terminology

1. Outer diameter
2. Bearing length
3. Wall thickness
4. Overplate
5. Oil - hole
6. Length of lip
7. Width of lip
8. Depth of lip
9. Lip relief
10. Oil-groove





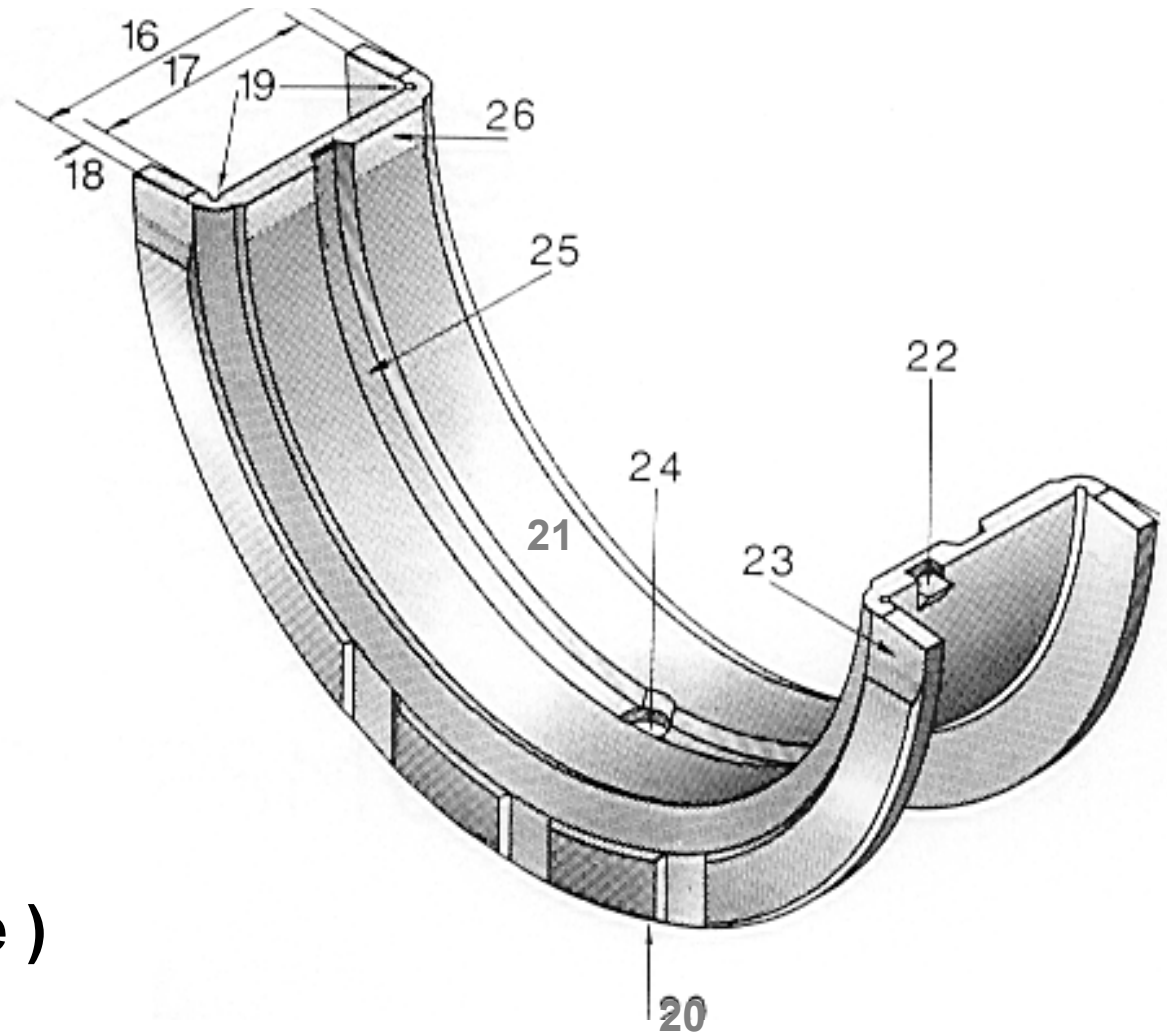
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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Thrust bearing terminology

- 16. Length
- 17. Flange distance
- 18. Flange wall-thickness
- 19. Stress reduction reliefs
- 20. Outer flange diameter
- 21. Overplate
- 22. Coined lip
- 23. Joint relief ( thrust face )
- 24. Oil-hole
- 25. Oil-groove
- 26. Joint relief ( inner surface )





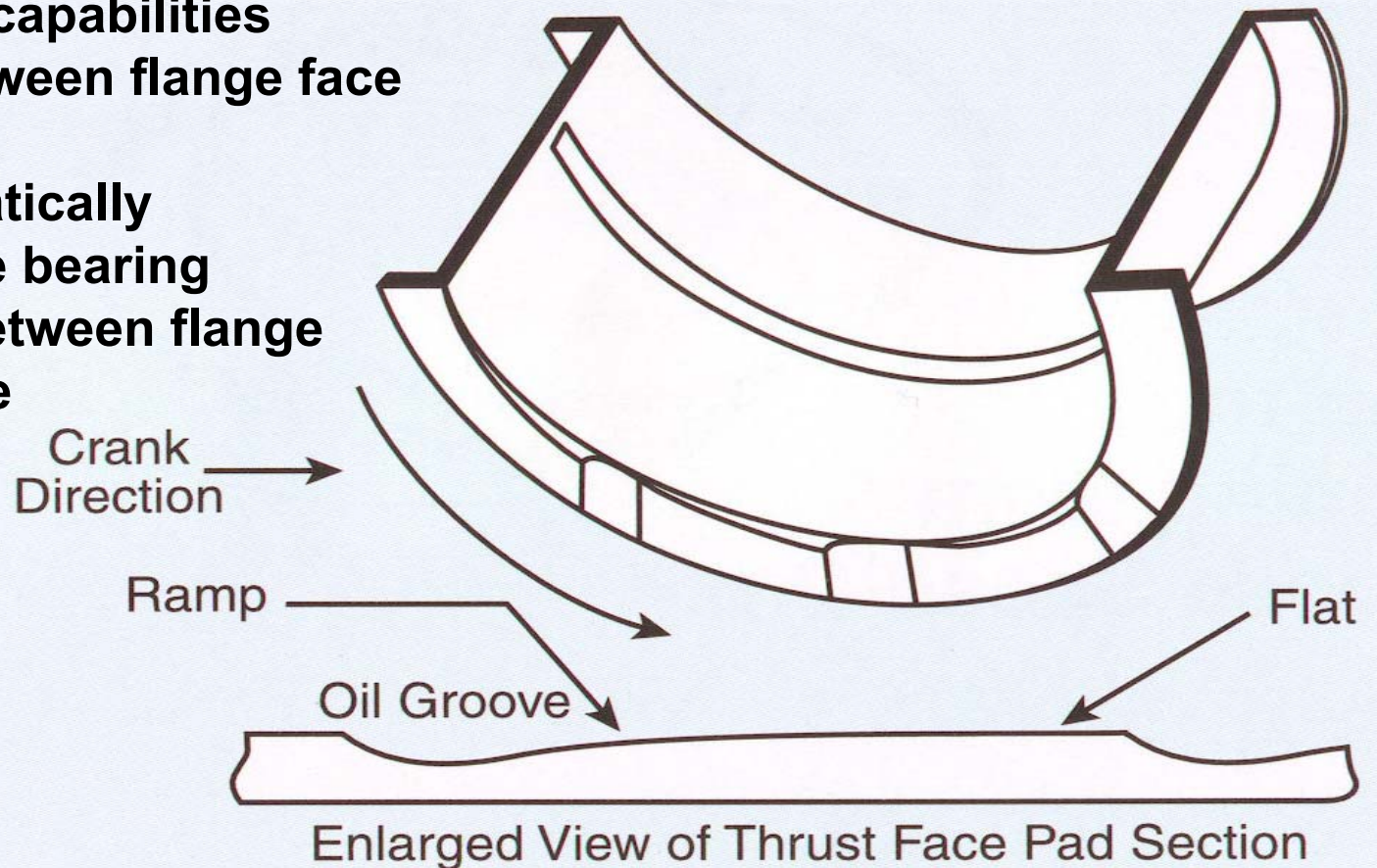
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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Design - contoured flange

- Uses a series of formed ramp & flat hydrodynamic profiles on the flange surface to wedge oil via the positively sloped ramp.
- Doubles thrust load capabilities
- Reduces friction between flange face & thrust surface
- Reduces wear dramatically
- Extends life of flange bearing
- Improves lubricity between flange face & thrust surface





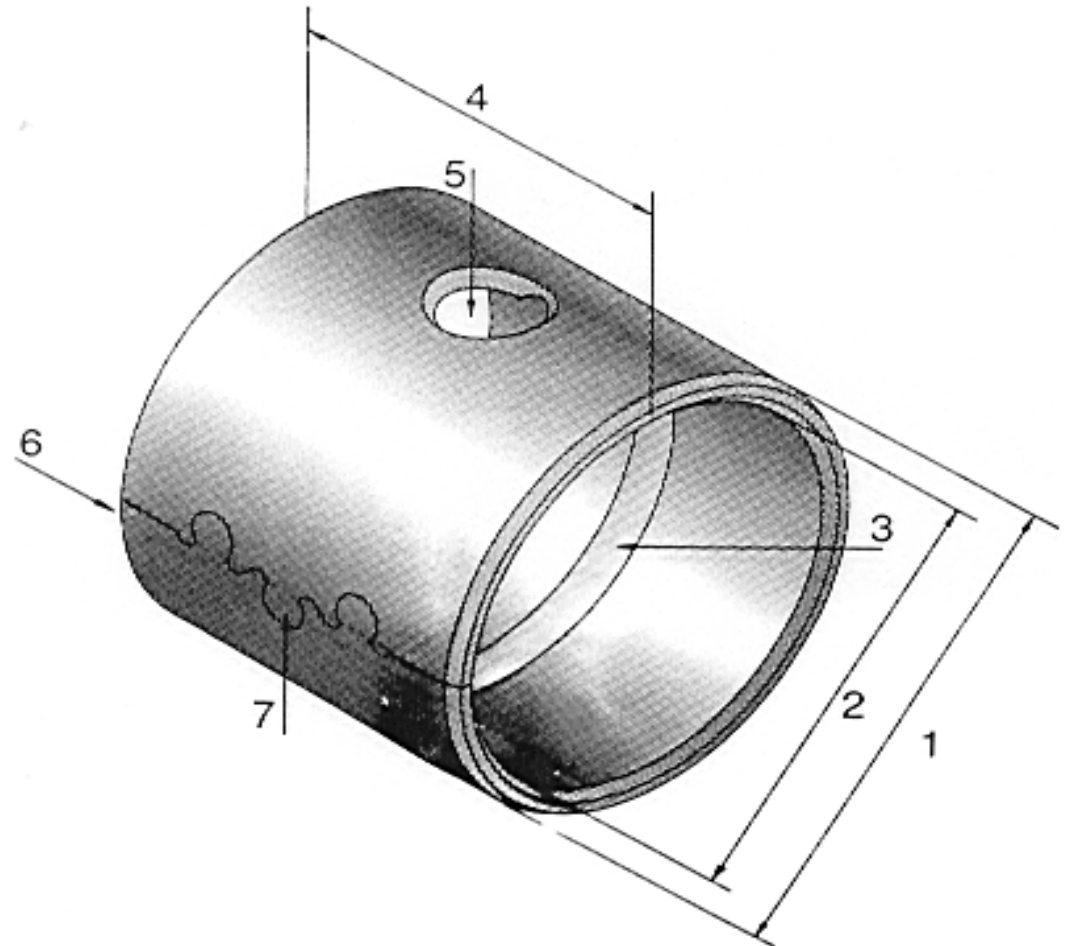
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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Small-end bush terminology:

1. Outer diameter
2. Inner diameter
3. Oil-groove
4. Length
5. Oil-hole
6. Joint
7. Clinch or laser weld



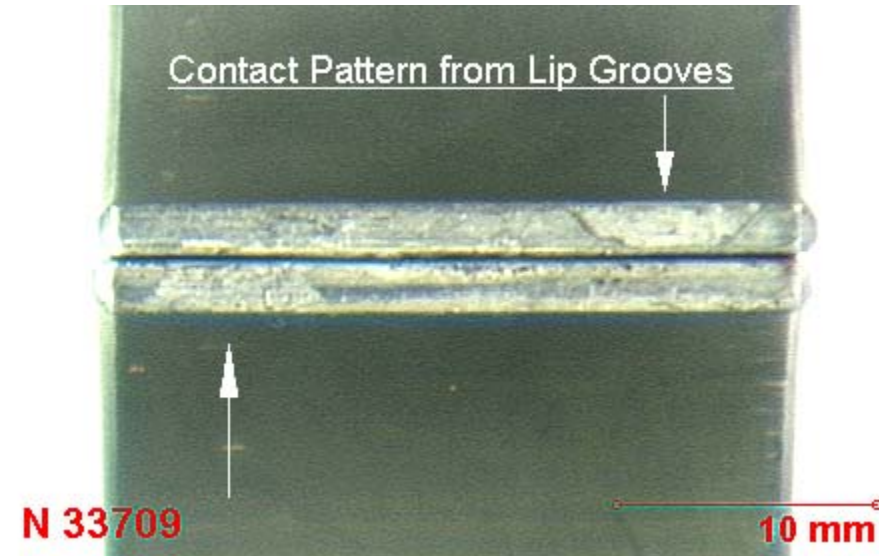
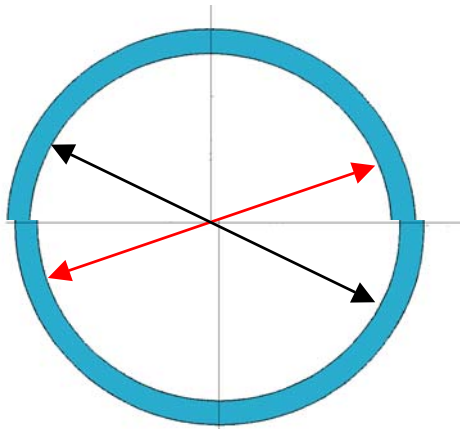


# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



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## Wear due to housing cap offset - (shells installed incorrectly)



- Diameter too narrow
- Diameter too wide

### Lip groove contact marks on wrong joint face



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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Overplate wear



**Appearance:** surface (overplate) of bearing worn through, exposing material below.

**Causes:** marginal lubrication, contaminated lubricating oil or blockages/restrictions in oil feed galleries.

**Remedy:** thoroughly flush out engine lubrication system, ensuring that all galleries are free from blockages/debris.

Replace oil and oil filter.



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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Edge contact due to incorrect journal fillet radius



**Appearance:** bearing lining and steelback are torn along one or both edges.

**Cause:** Incorrect fillet radii on crankshaft journals.

**Remedy:** Replace all bearings, flush out engine lubrication system, ensuring that all galleries are free from blockages/debris and replace oil and oil filter.

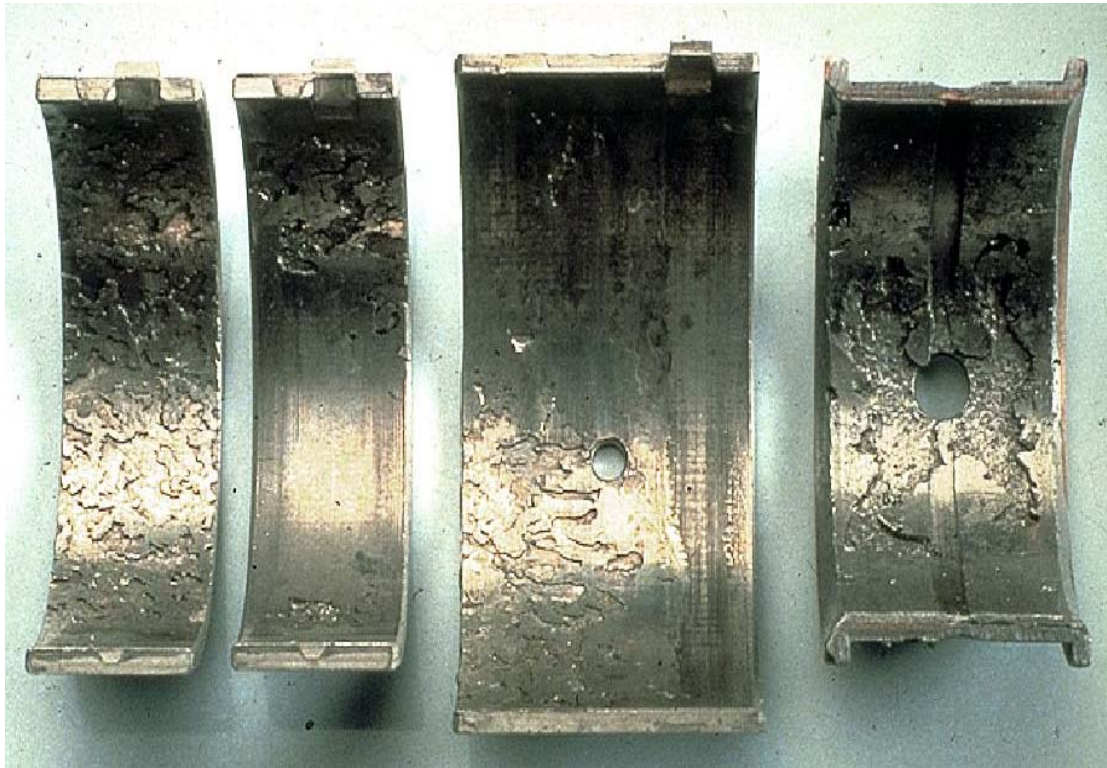


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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Bearing lining material fatigue.



**Appearance:** bearing lining cracked with material missing, forming craters.

**Cause:** Incorrect bearing clearance, excessive compression pressures, "lugging" - caused by low speed high gear.

**Remedy:** Replace all bearings & check clearance. Flush out engine lubrication system, ensuring that all galleries are free from blockages/debris and replace oil and oil filter.



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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Fatigue of steel-back:



**Appearance:** steel-backing of bearing cracked/broken.

**Cause:** Incorrect bearing clearance, excessive compression pressures, "lugging" - caused by low speed high gear - Overload conditions.

**Remedy:** replace all bearings & check clearance. Flush out engine lubrication system, and replace oil and oil filter.

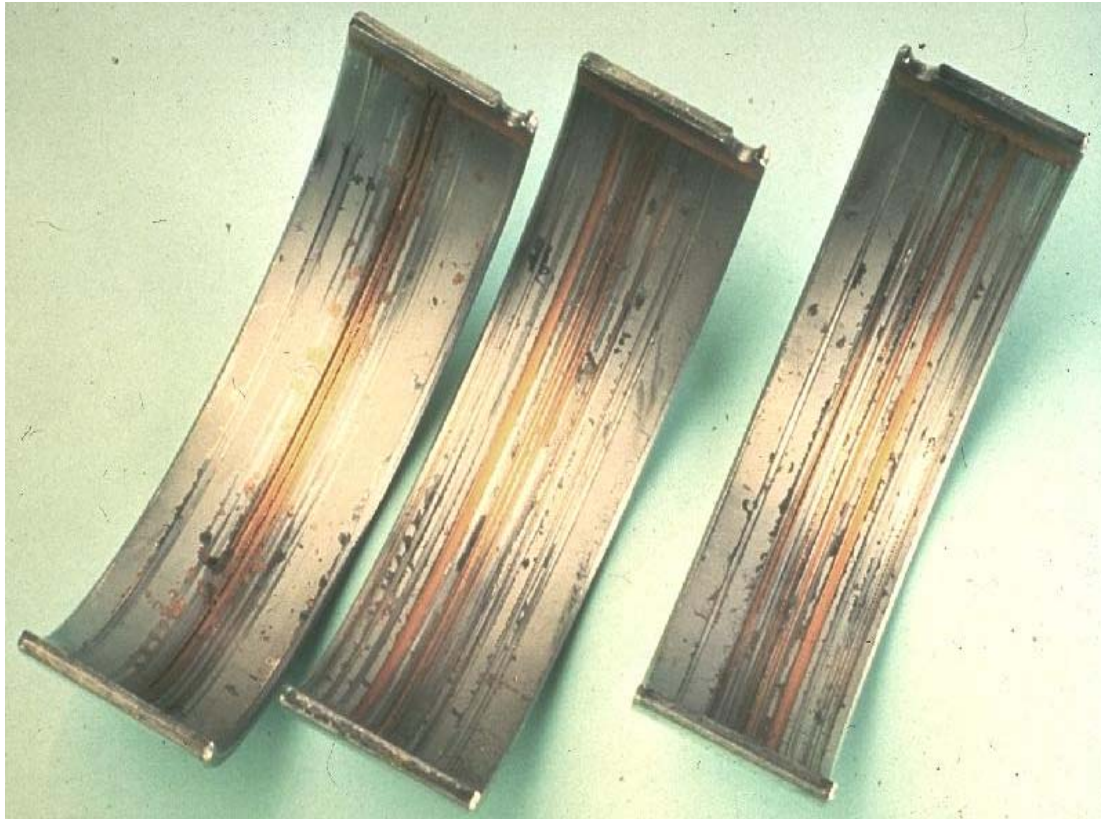


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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Scored lining material:



**Appearance:** bearing surface is deeply scratched/scored..  
**Cause:** lubrication system contaminated with foreign particles.  
**Remedy:** flush out engine lubrication system, ensuring that all galleries are free from blockages/debris, replace bearings and regrind crankshaft if necessary. Replace engine oil & filter, prime lubrication system before initial start up.



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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Burnt/ wiped lining.



**Appearance:** bearing surface/lining material discoloured and wiped from backing material. Lining material often found extruded along edges of shell.

**Cause:** lubrication starvation, blocked oil passage, low oil level, misalignment, insufficient clearance etc.

**Remedy:** flush out engine lubrication system, ensuring that all galleries are free from blockages/debris, replace bearings and regrind crankshaft if necessary. Replace engine oil & filter, prime lubrication system before initial start up.



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# Service Bulletin-Engine Bearings



## Corrosion of lining material.



**Appearance:** bearing surface/lining material discoloured, darkened and often etched by chemical attack.

**Cause:** acid build up in engine oil due to: high sulphur fuel, use of "sewer gas", coolant contamination of oil, over-aged engine oil.

**Remedy:** flush out engine lubrication system, replace bearings and regrind crankshaft if necessary. Replace engine oil & filter, prime lubrication system before initial start up.